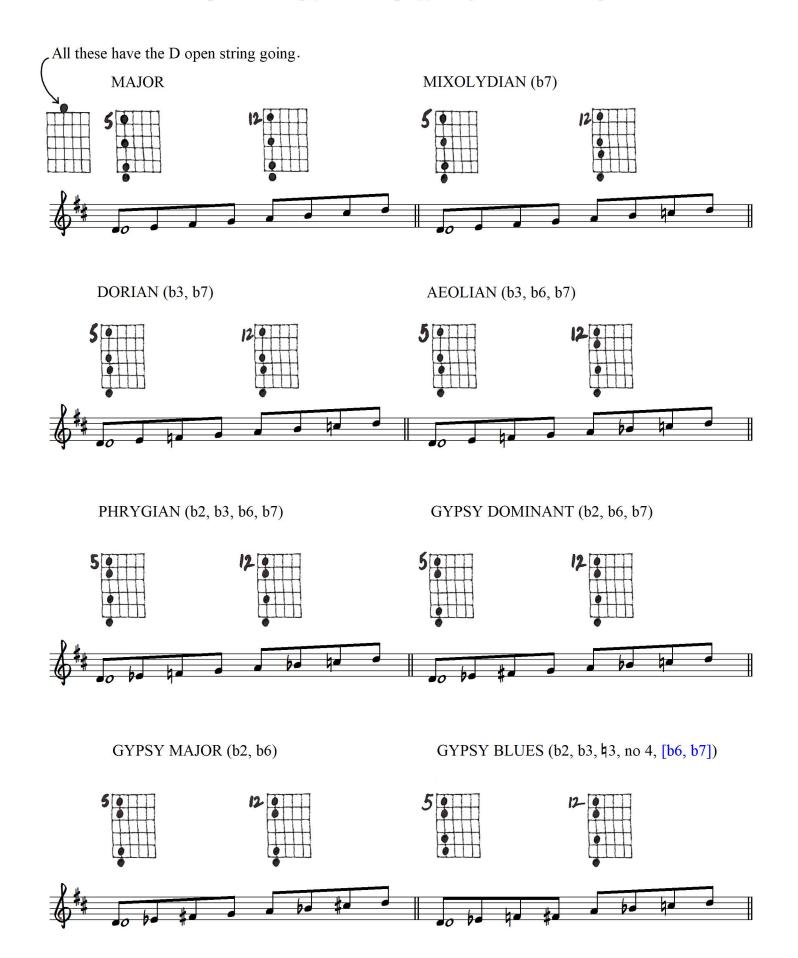
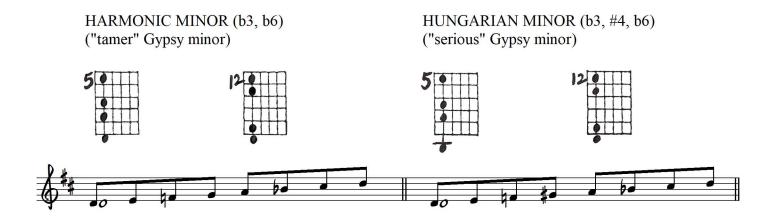
Different Tonalities in D

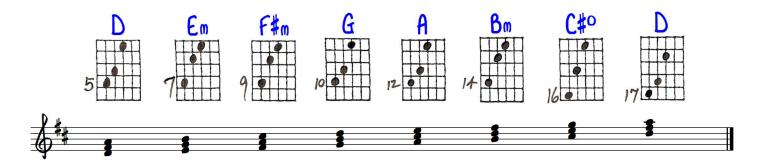
Important: Sing (or al least play) all of these descending.





Tonic (or Root) = The first note or chord in any scale.

Chords are built from scales by firstly combining "every other" note. Example: in the 1) major scale using 3-note chords, you would get:



These are known as "TRIADS."

Triads are built by stacking large or small (or very occasionally extra large or extra small) 3rds on top of each other.

The Four Common Triads are:

